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**misnomer** cultivars

Common Name	Synonyms	Scientific Name	Synonyms	Subordinate taxa	Synonyms of Subordinate taxa	Notes
<b>Prohibited</b> <b>Statewide</b>	Australian swamp crop*	Swamp stone crop	<i>Crassula helmsii</i> (Kirk) Cockayne (1) / A. Berger (2,6,7)	<i>Bulliarda recurva</i> Hook f. (7)		
		New Zealand pygmyweed		<i>Crassula recurva</i> (Hook f.) Ostenf. (basionym) (7)		
				<i>Tillaea helmsii</i> Kirk (basionym) (7)		
				<i>Tillaea recurva</i> J.D. Hook (7)		
Brazillian waterweed*	Brazilian elodea	<i>Egeria densa</i> Planch. (1,2,6,7)	<i>Anacharis densai</i> (Planch.) Victorin (1,2,6,7)			
	common waterweed		<i>Elodea densa</i> (Planch.) Caspary (1,2,6,7)			
	South American waterweed		<i>Philotria densa</i> (Planch.) Small & St. John (2,6,7)			
Brittle naiad *	Brittle waternymph	<i>Najas minor</i> All. (1,2,6)	<i>Caulinia minor</i> (All.) Coss. & Germ. (2,6)			
	Lesser naiad or waternymph					
	Bushy naiad or waternymph					
	Slender naiad or waternymph					
	Spiny naiad or waternymph					
Chinese yam	Minor naiad or waternymph					
	Cinnamon vine	<i>Dioscorea oppositifolia</i> L. (1,2,6,7)	<i>Dioscorea batatas</i> Dcne. (2,7)			**More syn. Listed on GISD**
	Japanese mountain yam		<i>Dioscorea opposita</i> Thunb. (1,7)			
	Korean yam					
	nagaimo					
European Frogbit*	yamaimo					
	Common frogbit	<i>Hydrocharis morsus-ranae</i> L. (1,2,6,7)				

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Fanwort *	Carolina fanwort	<i>Cabomba caroliniana</i> Gray (1,2,6,7)		<i>Cabomba caroliniana</i> var <i>caroliniana</i> Gray (1,2,6)	<i>Cabomba australis</i> Speg. (1)	
	Carolina water-shield				<i>Cabomba caroliniana</i> var <i>pulcherrima</i> Harper (1)	
	fish grass				<i>Cabomba pulcherrima</i> (Harper) Fassett (1)	
	green cabomba			<i>Cabomba caroliniana</i> var. <i>flavida</i> (1)		
	Washington grass			<i>Cabomba caroliniana</i> var <i>pulcherrima</i> Harper (2,6)	<i>Cabomba pulcherrima</i> (Harper) Fassett (2,6)	
Giant hogweed	Giant cow parsley	<i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i> Sommier & Levier (1,2,6,7,8)				
	cartwheel-flower					
Giant knotweed		<i>Polygonum sachalinense</i> F. Schmidt ex Maxim. (1,2,6,8)	<i>Fallopia sachalinensis</i> (F. Schmidt ex Maxim.) Dcne (1,2,6) / Nakai (8)			F. sachalinensis accepted (1) - P. sachalinense accepted (2)
			<i>Pleuropterus sachalinensis</i> (F. Schmidt ex Maxim.) H. Gross (8)			
			<i>Reynoutria sachalinensis</i> (F. Schmidt ex Maxim.) Nakai (1,2,6,8)			
			<i>Tiniaria sachalinensis</i> (F. Schmidt ex Maxim.) Janch. (8)			

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Hydrilla*	waterthyme	<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i> (L.f.) Royle (1,2,6,7,8)	<b><i>Hydrilla asiatica</i></b>			
	water-thyme		<b><i>Hydrilla japonica</i></b>			
	water thyme		<b><i>Hydrilla lithuanica</i></b>			
	Florida elodea		<b><i>Hydrilla ovalifolica</i></b>			
	Esthwaite waterweed					
Japanese honeysuckle	Chinese honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera japonica</i> Thunb. (1,2,6,7,8)	<i>Lonicera aureoreticulata</i> T. Moore (basionym)(1)			**More syn. Listed on GISD**
	Hall's honeysuckle vine		<i>Lonicera japonica</i> Thunb. var. <i>aureoreticulata</i> (T. Moore) G. Nicholson (1,6)			
	Halliana Japanese honeysuckle		<i>Lonicera japonica</i> Thunb. var. <i>chinensis</i> (P. Watson) Baker (2,6,7,8)			
			<i>Nintooa japonica</i> (Thunb.) Sweet (2,6,7,8)			
			<b><i>Lonicera japonica</i> var <i>halliana</i></b>			Ornamental varieties
			<b><i>Lonicera japonica halliana</i></b>			
			<b><i>Lonicera japonica purpurea</i></b>			
Japanese stilt grass	annual jewgrass	<i>Microstegium vimineum</i> (Trin.) Camus (1,2,6)	<i>Andropogon vimineum</i> Trin. (2,6,7)			**More syn. Listed on GISD**
	Asian stilt grass		<i>Eulalia viminea</i> (Trin) Kuntze (2,6,7)			
	bamboogras		<i>Eulalia viminea</i> var <i>imberbis</i> (Nees ex Steud.) (7)			
	Chinese packing grass		<i>Eulalia viminea</i> var. <i>variabilis</i> Kuntze (2,6,7)			
	flexible sesagrass		<i>Microstegium aristulatum</i> Robyns & Tour. (7)			

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	Japanese grass		<i>Microstegium imberbe</i> (Nees ex Steud.) Tzvelev (7)			
	Mary's grass		<i>Microstegium vimineum</i> var. <i>imberbe</i> (Nees) Honda (2,6,7)			
	Nepal grass		<i>Microstegium willdenovianum</i> Nees ex Lindl. (7)			
	Nepalese browntop					
	Vietnamese stilt grass					
Kudzu	acha	<i>Pueraria montana</i> (Lour.) Merr. (1,2,6)		<i>Pueraria montana</i> var. <i>lobata</i> (Willd.) Maesen & S. Almeida (1,2,6,7)	<i>Dolichos hirsutus</i> Thunb. (1,7)	** More syn. Listed on ARS- GRIN and GISD**
	aka				<i>Dolichos lobatus</i> Willd. (1,2,6,7)	
	foot-a-night vine				<i>Neustanthus chinensis</i> Benth. (1)	
	Japanese arrowroot				<i>Pachyrhizus thunbergianus</i> Sieb. & Zucc. (1,7)	
	nepalem				<i>Pueraria hirsuta</i> (Thunb.)Matsum. (1,2,6,7)	
	Taiwan kudzu				<i>Pueraria lobata</i> (Willd.) Ohwi (1,2,6,7)	
	vine-that-ate-the-south				<i>Pueraria lobata</i> var <i>chinensis</i> (Benth) Ohwi (1)	
	wa yaka				<i>Pueraria pseudohirsuta</i> Tang & F. Wang, nom. nud (1)	

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					<i>Pueraria thunbergiana</i> (Siebold & Zucc.) Benth. (1,2,6,7)	
					<i>Pueraria triloba</i> (Houtt.) Makino (1)	
				<i>Pueraria montana</i> var. <i>montana</i> (1,6)	<i>Dolichos montanus</i> Lour. (1)	
					<i>Glycine javanica</i> L. (1,2*,6)	G. javanica is direct syn of P. montana (2)
					<i>Pueraria lobata</i> var. <i>montana</i> (Lour.) Maesen (1)	
					<i>Pueraria omeiensis</i> F. Wang & Tang, nom. nud (1)	
					<i>Pueraria tonkinensis</i> Gagnep. (1,6)	
				<i>Pueraria montana</i> var. <i>thomsonii</i> (1)	<i>Pueraria lobata</i> var. <i>thomsonii</i> (Benth.) Maesen (1,2*,6*,7*)	P. lobata var thomsonii is syn of P. montana var lobata (2,6,7)
					<i>Pueraria montana</i> var. <i>chinensis</i> auct. (1)	
					<i>Pueraria thomsonii</i> Benth. (1)	
Mile-a-minute vine	Asiatic tearthumb	<i>Polygonum perfoliatum</i> L.(1,2,6,7)	<i>Persicaria perfoliata</i> (L.) H. Gross (1,7)			<i>Persicaria perfoliata</i> is the accepted sci name (1)

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	devil shield		<i>Ampelygonum perfoliatum</i> (L.) Roberty & Vautier (2,6,7)			<i>Polygonum perfoliatum</i> is still accepted (2,6,7)
	devil's tail tearthumb					
	gangbangui					
	mile-a-minute weed					
Oxygen-weed*	African elodea	<i>Lagarosiphon major</i> (Ridley) Moss (1,2,6,7)	<i>Lagarosiphon muscoides</i> Harvey (5*)			* - var. <i>major</i> of <i>L. muscoides</i> described in 1886; specific rank given in 1928
	African waterweed		<b><i>Anacharis crispa</i></b>			
	curly waterweed		<b><i>Anacharis crispus</i></b>			
	Lagarosiphon		<b><i>Elodea crispa</i> (7)</b>			
	South African oxygen weed		<b><i>Elodea crispus</i></b>			
Pale swallow-wort	European swallow-wort	<i>Vincetoxicum rossicum</i> (Kleopow) Barbarich (1,2,6)	<i>Antitoxicum rossicum</i> (Kleopow) Pobed. (1)			<i>Cynanchum rossicum</i> is accepted name (2,6)
			<i>Cynanchum medium</i> auct. non R. Br. (1,2,6)			<i>Vincetoxicum rossicum</i> is accepted (1) and in NR 40
			<i>Cynanchum rossicum</i> (Kleopow) Barbarich (basionym)(1,2,6)			
			<i>Vincetoxicum medium</i> auct. non (R. Br.) Dcne. (2,6)			
Parrot feather*	Brazilian water-milfoil	<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i> (Vell.) Verdc. (1,2,6,7)	<i>Enydria aquatica</i> Vell. (basionym)(1,2,6,7)			
	parrotfeather		<i>Myriophyllum brasiliense</i> Camb. (1,2,3,4,6,7)			
	parrotfeather watermilfoil		<b><i>Myriophyllum brasiliensis</i></b>			
	red stemmed parrots feather		<i>Myriophyllum proserpinacoides</i> Gillies ex Hook. & Arn.(2,6,7)			

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	thread-of-life					
	water-feather					
Perennial pepper-weed	broad-leaved pepperweed	<i>Lepidium latifolium</i> L. (1,2,6,7)	<i>Cardaria latifolia</i> (L.) Spach (2,6,7)			
	broadleaved peppergrass					
	peppergrass mustard					
	perennial peppergrass					
	tall whitetop					
	Virginia pepperweed					
Porcelain berry	Amur peppervine	<i>Ampelopsis brevipedunculata</i> (Maxim.) Trautv. (2,6,7,8)	<i>A. brevipedunculata</i> var <i>maximowiczii</i> (Regel) Rehder (2,6,7,8)			A. brevipedunculata is syn of A. glandulosa var. brevipedunculata
	creeper		<i>A. brevipedunculata</i> 'Elegans'			
	porcelain ampelopsis		<i>A. glandulosa</i> (Wall.) Momiy. var. <i>brevipedunculata</i> (Maxim.) Momiy (1)			
	porcelain vine		<i>A. heterophylla</i> (Thunb.) Sieb & Zucc. (2,6,7,8)			
	varigated porcelain berry		<b><i>Vitis heterophylla</i></b>			
	wild grape					
Princess tree	empress tree	<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i> (Thunb.) Siebold & Zucc. ex Steud (1,2,6,7)	<i>Bignonia tomentosa</i> Thunb. (basionym) (1)			
	fox-glove tree		<i>Paulownia imperialis</i> Siebold & Zucc. (1,6)			
	karritree					
	kiri					
	quiri					
	royal paulownia					
Sawtooth oak		<i>Quercus acutissima</i> Carruthers (1,2,6)	<i>Genista andreana</i> Puiss. (1)			

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Scotch broom	broomtops	<i>Cytisus scoparius</i> (L.) Link (1,2,6,7)	<i>Genista scoparius</i> (L.) Lam. (1,7)	<i>Cytisus scoparius</i> var. <i>andreaus</i> (Puiss.) Dippel (1,2,6)		** More syn. Listed on ARS-GRIN**
	common broom		<i>Sarothamnus scoparius</i> (L.) Wimmer ex Koch (1,2,6*,7)	<i>Cytisus scoparius</i> var. <i>scoparius</i> (L.) Link (2,6)		S. scoparius is syn of C. scoparius var scoparius (6)
	English broom		<i>Sarothamnus scoparius</i> var <i>prostratus</i> Bailey (1)			
	scotchbroom		<i>Sarothamnus vulgaris</i> Wimm (1)			
			<i>Spartium scoparium</i> L. (1,7)			
Sericea lespedeza	Chinese bush clover	<i>Lespedeza cuneata</i> (Dum.-Cours.) G. Don (1,2,6,7)	<i>Anthyllis cuneata</i> Dum. Cours. (basionym) (1,7)	<i>Lespedeza cuneata</i> var. <i>serpens</i> (6)	<i>Lespedeza juncea</i> f. <i>latissima</i> Matsum. (1)	**More syn. Listed on GISD**
	Chinese lespedeza		<i>Hedysarum sericeum</i> Thunb. (1,7)		<i>Lespedeza latissima</i> (Matsum) Nakai (1)	
	perennial lespedeza		<i>Lespedeza juncea</i> ssp <i>sericea</i> (Maxim.) Steenis (1)		<i>Lespedeza serpens</i> Nakai (1)	
	silky bush clover		<i>Lespedeza juncea</i> (L.f.) Pers. var. <i>sericea</i> Forbes & Hemsley (1,2,6,7)			
			<i>Lespedeza sericea</i> Miq. (1,2,6,7)			
Spreading hedgeparsley	Canada hedgeparsley	<i>Torilis arvensis</i> (Huds.) Link (1,2,6)		<i>Torilis arvensis</i> ssp. <i>arvensis</i> (Huds.) Link (1,2,6)		
	hedgeparsley			<i>Torilis arvensis</i> ssp. <i>elongata</i> (1)	<i>Caucalis elongata</i> Hoffmanns. & Link (1)	
					<i>Torilis homophylla</i> Stapf & Wettst. (1)	
				<i>Torilis arvensis</i> ssp. <i>heterophylla</i> (Guss.) Thell (1,6)	<i>Caucalis purpurea</i> Ten. (1)	



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					<i>Torilis arvensis ssp. purpurea</i> (Ten.) Hayek (2*,6)	<i>T. arvensis ssp. purpurea</i> is listed as subordinate (2)
					<i>Torilis heterophylla</i> Guss. (1,2,6)	
					<i>Torilis purpurea</i> (Ten.) Guss. (2,6)	
				<i>Torilis arvensis ssp. neglecta</i> (1)	<i>Torilis neglecta</i> Spreng. (1)	
					<i>Torilis radiata</i> Moench (1)	
Water chestnut*	bull nut	<i>Trapa natans</i> L. (1,2,6,7)		<i>Trapa natans</i> L. var. <i>bisponosa</i> (Roxb.) Makino (1,2,6) - singhara nut	<i>Trapa bisponosa</i> Roxb.(1,2,6)	
	European water chestnut			<i>Trapa natans</i> L. var. <i>natans</i> (1,2,6) - caltrop		
	water nut					
Wineberry	Wine raspberry	<i>Rubus phoenicolasius</i> Maxim. (1,2,6)				
	Japanese wineberry					
Yellow floating heart *	entire marshwort	<i>Nymphoides peltata</i> (Gmel.) Kuntze (1,2,6,7,8)	<i>Limnanthemum peltatum</i> Gmel. (basionym) (1,2,6,7,8)			
	floating heart		<i>Menyanthes nymphoides</i> L. (1)			
	fringed water lily		<i>Nymphoides flava</i> Druce (1)			
			<i>Nymphoides natans</i> J. St.-Hill (1)			
			<i>Nymphoides nymphaeoides</i> (L.) Britt (2,6,7,8)			
			<i>Villarsia nymphoides</i> (L.) Vent. (1)			

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Yellow star thistle	geeldissel	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> L. (1,2,6,7,8)	<i>Leucantha solstitialis</i> (L.) A.&D. Love (1,2,6,7)			
	golden star thistle					
	St. Barnaby's thistle					
	yellow centaury					
	yellow cockspur					
	yellow starthistle					
<b>Prohibited/ Restricted</b>	Amur honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera maackii</i> (Rupr.) Herder (1,2,6,7,8)	<i>Xylosteon maackii</i> Rupr. (basionym) (1)	<i>Lonicera maackii</i> forma <i>erubescens</i> (1,6)		
		bush honeysuckle		<i>Lonicera maackii</i> (Rupr.) Herder forma <i>podocarpa</i> Rehder (1,6,8)		
		late honeysuckle				
		maak's honeysuckle				
		tree honeysuckle				
Black swallow-wort	climbing milkweed	<i>Vincetoxicum nigrum</i> (L.) Moench (1,2*)	<i>Asclepias nigra</i> L. (basionym) (1,8)			C. louiseae is accepted (2,6)
	dog-strangling vine		<i>Cynanchum louiseae</i> Kartesz & Gandhi (1*,2,6,8)			V. nigrum is accepted (1)
	Louis' swallow-wort		<i>Cynanchum nigrum</i> (L.) Pers., non Cav (1,2,6,8)			
	Louise's swallow-wort					
Celandine	great celandine	<i>Chelidonium majus</i> L. (1,2,6,8)		<i>Chelidonium majus</i> var. <i>laciniatum</i> (P. Mill.) Syme (2,6)		
	greater celandine			<i>Chelidonium majus</i> var. <i>majus</i> L. (2,6)		
	nipplewort			<i>Chelidonium majus</i> var. <i>plenum</i> Wehrhahn (2,6)		
	swallowwort					

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European marsh thistle	European swamp thistle	<i>Cirsium palustre</i> (L.) Scop. (1,2,6)				
	marsh thistle					
Hairy willow herb	codlins and cream	<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i> L. (1,2,6,8)				
	European fireweed					
	great willowherb					
Hill mustard	Turkish rocket	<i>Bunias orientalis</i> L. (1,2,6,8)				
	Turkish warty cabbage					
Japanese hops		<i>Humulus japonicus</i> Siebold & Zucc. (1,2,6,8)	<i>Humulus scandens</i> auct. Non (Lour.) Merr. (1,2,6)			
Japanese hedgeparsley	erect hedgeparsley	<i>Torilis japonica</i> (Houtt.) DC. (1,2,6,8)	<i>Caucalis japonica</i> Houtt. (basionym) (1)			
	upright hedgeparsley		<i>Torilis anthriscus</i> (L.) C.C. Gmel. non Gaertn. (1,8)			
			<i>Torilis rubella</i> Moench (8)			
Lyme grass	European dune grass	<i>Leymus arenarius</i> (L.) Hochst. (1,2,6,8)	<i>Elymus arenarius</i> L. (basionym)(1,2,6,8)			
	rancheria grass					
	sand ryegrass					
	sea lyme grass					
Poison hemlock	cicuta	<i>Conium maculatum</i> L. (1,2,6,8)				
	deadly hemlock					
	fool's-parsley					
	poison parsley					
	spotted hemlock					
	spotted parsley					
Tall mannagrass	English water grass	<i>Glyceria maxima</i> (Hartman) Holmb (1,2,6,7,8)	<i>Glyceria aquatica</i> (L.) Wahlb. (1,7)	<i>Glyceria maxima</i> <i>maxima</i> (Hartman) Holmb (2) (variety)		
	reed mannagrass		<i>Glyceria spectabilis</i> Mert. & Koch (1,2,6,7,8)			
	reed meadow grass		<i>Molinia maxima</i> Hartm. (basionym)(1,2,6,7,8)			
	reed sweet grass		<i>Panicularia aquatica</i> (L.) Kuntze (1,7)			

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			<i>Poa aquatica</i> L. (1,7)			
Wild chervil	bur chervil	<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i> (L.) Hoffman (1,2,6,8)	<i>Chaerophyllum sylvestre</i> L. (2,6,8)	<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i> ssp. <i>alpina</i> (1)	<i>Chaerophyllum alpinum</i> Vill. (1)	
	cow parsley			<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i> ssp. <i>fumarioides</i> (1)	<i>Anthriscus fumarioides</i> (Waldst. & Kit.) Spreng. (1)	
	keck				<i>Scandix fumarioides</i> Waldst. & Kit. (1)	
				<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i> ssp. <i>nemorosa</i> (1)	<i>Chaerophyllum nemorosum</i> M.Bieb (1)	
				<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i> ssp. <i>sylvestris</i> (1)		
<b>Restricted Statewide</b>						
Autumn olive	autumn elaeagnus	<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i> Thunb (1,2,6,7,8)	<i>Elaeagnus crispa</i> Thunb (1,7)	<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i> var. <i>parvifolia</i> (Royle) Schneid. (1,2,6,7)	<i>Elaeagnus parvifolia</i> Wall. ex Royle (1,7)	**More syn. Listed on GISD**
	oleaster					
	silverberry					
	spreading oleaster					
Canada thistle	Californian thistle	<i>Cirsium arvense</i> (L.) Scop. (1,2,6,7,8)	<i>Breea arvensis</i> (L.) Less. (6)			
	Canadian thistle		<i>Breea incana</i> (Gmel.) Weber (6)			
	creeping thistle		<i>Carduus arvensis</i> (L.) Robson (1,2,6,7,8)			
	field thistle		<i>Cirsium arvense</i> var. <i>argenteum</i> (Vest) Fiori (2,6,7,8)			
	perennial thistle		<i>Cirsium arvense</i> var. <i>horridum</i> Wimmer & Grab (2,6,7,8)			
			<i>Cirsium arvense</i> var. <i>integrifolium</i> Wimmer & Grab. (2,6,7,8)			

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**misnomer** cultivars

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			<i>Cirsium arvense</i> var. <i>mite</i> Wimmer & Grab. (2,6,7,8)			
			<i>Cirsium arvense</i> var. <i>vestitum</i> Wimmer & Grab. (2,6,7,8)			
			<i>Cirsium incanum</i> (Gmel.) Fisch. (2,6,7,8)			
			<i>Cirsium segetum</i> Bunge (1)			
			<i>Cirsium setosum</i> (Willd.) Bess. ex Bieb. (1,2,6,7,8)			
			<i>Cnicus arvensis</i> (L.) Roth (1)			
			<i>Serratula arvensis</i> L. (1,2,6,7,8)			
			<i>Serratula setosa</i> Willd. (1)			
Common buckthorn	Carolina buckthorn	<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i> L. (1,2,6,8)				
	European buckthorn					
	European waythorn					
	Hart's thorn					
Common teasel	Fuller's teasel	<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i> L. (1,6)		<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i> L. ssp. <i>fullonum</i> (6)		D. fullonum ssp fullonum is accepted (2,8)
				<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i> ssp. <i>sylestris</i> (Huds.) Clapham (2,6,8)	<i>Dipsacus sylvestris</i> Huds.(1,2,6)	D. sylvestris is direct syn of D. fullonum (1)
Creeping bellflower	clochettes	<i>Campanula rapunculoides</i> L. (1,2,6,8)	<i>Campanula rapunculoides</i> L. var <i>ucranica</i> (Besser) Koch (2,6,8)	<i>Campanula</i> <i>rapunculoides</i> ssp. <i>cordifolia</i> (1)	<i>Campanula cordifolia</i> Koch (1)	

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Common Name	Synonyms	Scientific Name	Synonyms	Subordinate taxa	Synonyms of Subordinate taxa	Notes
	European bellflower			<i>Campanula rapunculoides</i> ssp <i>rapunculoides</i> (1)	<i>Campanula rhomboidalis</i> Gorter (1)	
	rampion bellflower				<i>Campanula trachelioides</i> M. Bieb. (1)	
	rampion harebell					
	rapion bellflower					
	rover bellflower					
Curly-leaf pondweed*	crisped pondweed	<i>Potamogeton crispus</i> L. (1,2,6,7,8)				
	crispy-leaved pondweed					
	curled pondweed					
	curly pondweed					
Cut-leaved teasel	cut-leaf teasel	<i>Dipsacus laciniatus</i> L. (1,2,6,8)				
Cypress spurge	graveyard spurge	<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i> L. (1,2,6,8)	<i>Galaarhoeus cyparissias</i> (L.) Small ex Rydb. (2,6,8)			
			<i>Tithymalus cyparissias</i> (L.) Hill (2,6,8)			
Dame's rocket	damask-violet	<i>Hesperis matronalis</i> L. (1,2,6,8)		<i>Hesperis matronalis</i> ssp <i>candida</i> (Kit.) Hegi & Schmid (1,6)	<i>Hesperis candida</i> Kit. (1)	
	dame's-violet			<i>Hesperis matronalis</i> ssp <i>matronalis</i> (1)		
	mother-of-the-evening			<i>Hesperis matronalis</i> ssp <i>voronovii</i> (Busch) Ball (1,6)	<i>Hesperis voronovii</i> Busch (1)	
	sweet rocket					
Eurasian watermilfoil*	European water-milfoil	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> L. (1,2,6,7,8)	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> L. var. <i>muricatum</i> Maxim. (7)			
	spike water-milfoil					
	spiked water-milfoil					
Flowering rush *	grassy rush	<i>Butomus umbellatus</i> L. (1,2,6,7,8)				
	water- gladiolus					

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Garlic mustard	garlic root	<i>Alliaria petiolata</i> (M. Bieb.) Cavara & Grande (1,2,6,7,8)	<i>Alliaria officinalis</i> Andrzej ex M. Bieb (1,2,6,7,8)			
	garlicwort		<i>Alliaria alliaria</i> (L.) Britt. (2,6,7,8)			
	hedge garlic		<i>Arabis petiolata</i> M. Bieb. (basionym) (1,8)			
	Jack-by-the-hedge		<i>Erysimum alliaria</i> L. (1,2,6,7,8)			
	mustard root		<i>Sisymbrium alliaria</i> (L.) Scop. (1,2,6,7,8)			
	poor man's garlic					
Glossy buckthorn	alder buckthorn	<i>Frangula alnus</i> Mill. (1,2,6,7,8)	<i>Rhamnus frangula</i> L. (1,2,6,7,8)			NR 40 includes 'Columnaris'
	columnar buckthorn		<i>Rhamnus frangula</i> ssp <i>columnaris</i> (hort) (1,6,7)			NR 40 excludes 'Aspenifolia' and Fineline (Ron Williams)
	European alder buckthorn		<i>Rhamnus frangula</i> var <i>angustifolia</i> Loud. (2,6,8)			F. alnus is accepted, R. frangula is in NR 40
	fen buckthorn					
	frangula					
	tall hedge buckthorn					
Helliborine orchid	broadleaf helleborine	<i>Epipactis helleborine</i> (L.) Crantz (2,6,8)	<i>Amesia latifolia</i> (L.) Nelson & Macbr. (3)			
	helleborine		<i>Epipactis latifolia</i> (L.) All. (2,6,8)			
			<i>Serapias helleborine</i> L. (2,6,8)			
Hemp nettle	bristlestem hempnettle	<i>Galeopsis tetrahit</i> L. (1,2,6,8)		<i>Galeopsis tetrahit</i> L. var <i>arvensis</i> (6)		

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Common Name	Synonyms	Scientific Name	Synonyms	Subordinate taxa	Synonyms of Subordinate taxa	Notes
	brittlestem hemp nettle			<i>Galeopsis tetrahit</i> L. var <i>bifida</i> (Boenn.) Lej & Courtois (8)		
	commom hemp nettle			<i>Galeopsis tetrahit</i> L. var <i>tetrahit</i> (6,8)		
	hemp-nettle					
Hound's tongue	common houndstongue	<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i> L. (1,2,6,7,8)	<i>Cyoglossum officinale</i> L. f. <i>bicolor</i> (Willd.) Lehm. (7,8)			
	dog's tongue					
	gypsy-flower					
	gypsyflower					
	houndstongue					
	rats-and-mice					
Hybrid cattail	white cattail	<i>Typha x glauca</i> Godr. (pro sp.) (2,6)				
Japanese knotweed	crimson beauty	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i> Siebold & Zucc. (1,2,6,7,8)	<i>Fallopia japonica</i> (Houtt.) Ronse Decr. (1,2,6,7,8)	<i>Fallopia japonica</i> var <i>compacta</i> (1)	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i> var <i>compactum</i> (Hook) Bailey (1,2,6,7,8)	F. japonica is accepted term (1); P. cuspidatum is accepted (2)
	donkey rhubarb		<i>Pleuropterus cuspidatus</i> (Sieb. & Zucc.) Moldenke (2,6,7,8)	<i>Fallopia japonica</i> var <i>japonica</i> (1)		
	fleece flower		<i>Pleuropterus zuccarinii</i> (Small) Small (2,6,7,8)			
	Japanese bamboo		<i>Polygonum Reynoutria</i> Makino (1)			
	Japanese fleece flower		<i>Polygonum zuccarinii</i> Small (2,6,7,8)			
	Japanese polygonum		<i>Reynoutria japonica</i> Houtt (1,2,6,7,8)			
	kontiki bamboo		<i>Tiniaria japonica</i> (Houtt.) Hedberg (3)			
	Mexican bamboo					
Leafy spurge	spurge	<i>Euphorbia esula</i> L. (1,2,6,7)		<i>Euphorbia esula</i> ssp <i>esula</i> (1)		



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	wolf's milk			<i>Euphorbia esula</i> ssp <i>pseudovirgata</i> (Schur) Govaerts(1)	<i>Euphorbia x pseudovirgata</i> (Shur) Soo (1)	
					<i>Euphorbia virgata</i> var <i>pseudovirgata</i> Schur (1)	
				<i>Euphorbia esula</i> ssp <i>tommasiniana</i> (Bertol.) Kuzmanov (1)	<i>Euphorbia tommasiniana</i> Bertol (1)	
					<i>Euphorbia virgata</i> Waldst & Kit (1)	
				<i>Euphorbia esula</i> var <i>esula</i> L. (2,6,8*)	<i>Euphorbia intercedens</i> Podp ex Harr (2,6,7,8)	*8 lists name as accepted term
					<i>Euphorbia podperae</i> Croizat (6,8)	1 & 2 differ when it comes to accepted subordinate taxa and some names cross list (')
					<i>Euphorbia pseudovirgata</i> (2,6,7)	
					<i>Galarhoeu esula</i> (L.) Rydb (2,7,8)	
					<i>Tithymalus esula</i> (L.) Hill (2,7,8)	
				<i>Euphorbia esula</i> var <i>orientalis</i> Boiss (2)		
				<i>Euphorbia esula</i> var <i>uralensis</i> (Fisch ex Link) Dorn (2,6)	<i>Euphorbia esula</i> ssp <i>tommasiniana</i> (Bertol.) Nyman (2')	
					<i>Euphorbia uralensis</i> Fisch ex Link (2)	
					<i>Euphorbia virgata</i> Waldst & Kit (2')	
					<i>Tithymalus uralensis</i> (Fisch. ex Link) Prokhanov (2)	
Morrow's honeysuckle	Asian fly honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera morrowii</i> A. Gray (1,2,6,8)	<i>Lonicera insularis</i> Nakai (1,6)			

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Common Name	Synonyms	Scientific Name	Synonyms	Subordinate taxa	Synonyms of Subordinate taxa	Notes
Multiflora rose	baby rose	<i>Rosa multiflora</i> Thunb (1,2,6,7,8)	<i>Rosa cathayensis</i> (Rehd. & Wilson) Bailey (2,6,7,8)	<i>Rosa multiflora</i> forma <i>watsoniana</i> (1,6)	<i>Rosa watsoniana</i> Crep. (1,6)	
	Japanese rose		<i>Rosa x floribunda</i> (hort) Andrews (1)	<i>Rosa multiflora</i> var <i>cathayensis</i> (1,8)		
	many-flowered rose		<i>Rosa multiflora</i> var <i>carnea</i> Thory (1)			
	seven-sisters rose		<i>Rosa multiflora</i> var <i>platyphylla</i> Thory (1)			
Musk thistle	chardon penche	<i>Carduus nutans</i> L. (1,2,6,7,8)		<i>Carduus nutans</i> ssp. <i>leiophyllus</i> (Petrovic) Stojanov & Stef. (1,2,6*,7*,8*)	<i>Carduus leiophyllus</i> Petr (1)	6* lists names as direct syn of <i>Carduus nutans</i>
	nodding plumeless thistle				<i>Carduus nutans</i> var <i>leiophyllus</i> (Petr) Arenes (2,6*,7*,8*)	7* lists names as direct syn of <i>Carduus nutans</i>
	nodding thistle				<i>Carduus nutans</i> var <i>vestitus</i> (Hallier) Boivin (2,6*,7*)	8* lists names as direct syn of <i>Carduus nutans</i>
	plumeless thistle				<i>Carduus thoermeri</i> Weinm (1,7*)	
				<i>Carduus nutans</i> ssp <i>macrocephalus</i> (Desf) Nyman (1,2,6*,7*)	<i>Carduus macrocephalus</i> Desf. (1,2,6*)	
					<i>Carduus nutans</i> var <i>macrocephalus</i> (Desf.) Boivin (2,6*,7*)	
				<i>Carduus nutans</i> ssp <i>macrolepis</i> (Peterm.) Kazmi (2,6*,7*)	<i>Carduus macrolepis</i> Peterm (2,6*)	

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				<i>Carduus nutans</i> ssp <i>nutans</i> L. (1,2,6*)		
Narrow-leaf cattail	lesser bulrush	<i>Typha angustifolia</i> L. (1,2,6,8)	<i>Typha angustifolia</i> var <i>calumetensis</i> Peattie (2,6,8)			
	lesser reed-mace		<i>Typha angustifolia</i> var <i>elongata</i> (Dudley) Wieg. (2,6,8)			
	smal reed-mace					
Oriental bittersweet	Asian bittersweet	<i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i> Thunb (1,2,6,7)	<i>Celastrus articulatus</i> Thunb (1,7)			
	Asiatic bittersweet		<i>Celastrus orbiculata</i> Thunb (2,6,7,8)			
	Japanese bittersweet					
	round leaf bittersweet					
	staff-vine					
Common reed	commom reed grass	<i>Phragmites australis</i> (Cav.) Trin ex Steud (1,2,6,7,8)	<i>Arundo phragmites</i> L. (1,7)	<i>Phragmites australis</i> ssp <i>altissimus</i> (Benth.) Clayton (1,7)	<i>Arundo altissima</i> Benth. (1,7)	**More syn. Listed on GISD**
	ditch reed		<i>Arundo vulgaris</i> Lam (1,7)	<i>Phragmites australis</i> ssp <i>americanus</i> Saltonstall (1,8)		
	giant reed		<i>Phragmites australis</i> var <i>berlandieri</i> (Fourn.) Reed (2,6,7,8)	<i>Phragmites australis</i> ssp <i>australis</i> (1,8)	<i>Arundo australis</i> Cav. (1,7)	
	phragmites		<i>Phragmites communis</i> Trin (1,2,6,7,8)			
	reed grass		<i>Phragmites communis</i> var <i>berlandieri</i> (Fourn.) Fern (2,6,7)			
			<i>Phragmites communis</i> ssp <i>berlandieri</i> (Fourn.) A&D Love (2,6,7)			
			<i>Phragmites communis</i> var <i>longivalvis</i> (Steud.) Miq. (1)			
			<i>Phragmites longivalvis</i> Steud. (1)			

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			<i>Phragmites phragmites</i> (L.) Karst. (2,6,7,8)			
			<i>Phragmites vulgaris</i> (Lam.) Crep. (1,7)			
			<i>Phragmites vulgaris</i> var <i>longivalvis</i> (Steud.) Wight (1)			
Plumeless thistle	spiny plumeless thistle	<i>Carduus acanthoides</i> L. (1,2,6,8)				
	welted thistle					
Purple loosestrife	purple lythrum	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i> L. (1,2,6,7,8)	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i> var <i>gracilior</i> Turcz (2,6,7,8)			
	rainbow weed		<i>Lythrum salicaria</i> var <i>tomentosum</i> (P.Mill) DC. (2,6,7,8)			
	salicaire		<i>Lythrum salicaria</i> var <i>vulgare</i> DC. (2,6,7,8)			
	spiked loosestrife					
Russian olive	oleaster	<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i> L. (1,2,6,7,8)	<i>Elaeagnus hortensis</i> Bieb. (1,7)	<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i> var <i>orientalis</i> (1,6*,7*)	<i>Elaeagnus orientalis</i> L. (1,7*)	6* & 7* list names as direct syn of <i>E. angustifolia</i>
			<i>Elaeagnus moorcroftii</i> Wall ex Schltl. (1,7)			
Bell's honeysuckle	bella honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera x bella</i> Zabel (1,2,6,8)	<i>Lonicera x bella</i> forma <i>albida</i> (Zabel) Rehder (1,6)			
	showy bush honeysuckle					
	whitebell honeysuckle					
Spotted knapweed		<i>Centaurea stoebe</i> L. (1)		<i>Centaurea stoebe</i> ssp <i>micranthos</i> (Gugler) Hayek (1,6*)	<i>Acosta maculosa</i> auct. non. (Lam) Holub (6)	<i>C. stoebe</i> ssp <i>micranthos</i> is accepted (1,6) and lists <i>C. biebersteinii</i> as syn.
					<i>Centaurea biebersteinii</i> DC (1,6)	

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					<i>Centaurea maculosa</i> auct. non Lam (6)	
					<i>Centaurea maculosa</i> ssp <i>micranthos</i> Gugler (1)	
				<i>Centaurea stoebe</i> ssp <i>serbica</i> (Prodan) Ochsmann (1)	<i>Centaurea affinis</i> ssp <i>serbica</i> Prodan (1)	
				<i>Centaurea stoebe</i> ssp <i>stoebe</i> (1)	<i>Centaurea maculosa</i> Lam. (1)	
		<i>Centaurea biebersteinii</i> DC (2,7,8)	<i>Acosta maculosa</i> auct. non Holub (2,7,8)			C. biebersteinii is accepted (2)
			<i>Centaurea maculosa</i> auct. non Lam (2,7,8)			
Tansy	common tansy	<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i> L. (1,2,6,8)	<i>Chrysanthemum uliginosum</i> Pers (2)			<b>All cultivars restricted except 'Aureum' and 'Compactum'</b>
	garden tansy		<i>Chrysanthemem vulgare</i> (L.) Bernh (basionym)(1,2,6,8)			
	golden buttons		<i>Tanacetum boreale</i> Fisch ex DC (1,6)			
			<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i> forma <i>crispum</i> (L.) Fernald (8)			
			<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i> var <i>crispum</i> DC (2,6,8)			
Tatarian honeysuckle	bush honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera tatarica</i> L. (1,2,6,8)	<i>Lonicera sibirica</i> Georgi (1,6)	<i>Lonicera tatarica</i> var <i>micrantha</i> Trautv. (1,6)	<i>Lonicera micrantha</i> (Trautv.) Regel (1)	
	Tartarian honeysuckle		<i>Lonicera tatarica</i> forma <i>albiflora</i> (DC) House (3)	<i>Lonicera tatarica</i> var <i>parvifolia</i> H. Jaeger (1)	<i>Lonicera parvifolia</i> Hayne (1)	

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			<i>Lonicera tatarica</i> forma <i>sibirica</i> (pers.) Rehder (1)			
			<i>Lonicera tatarica</i> var <i>latifolia</i> Loudon (1,6)			
			<i>Lonicera tatarica</i> var <i>sibirica</i> Pers. (1)			
			<i>Lonicera tatarica</i> var <i>xanthocarpa</i> Endl. (3)			
			<i>Xylosteum tataricaum</i> (L.) Medik. (3)			
Tree of heaven	ailanthus	<i>Ailanthus altissima</i> (Mill.) Swingle (1,2,6,7,8)	<i>Ailanthus cacodendron</i> (Ehrh.) L'Her (1)	<i>Ailanthus altissima</i> var <i>sutchuenensis</i> (Dode) Rehder & E.H. Wilson (1)	<i>Ailanthus sutchuenensis</i> Dode (1)	
	copal tree		<i>Ailanthus glandulosa</i> Desf. (1,2,6,8)			
	China sumac		<i>Rhus cacodendron</i> Ehrh. (1)			
	Chinese tree-of-heaven		<i>Toxicodendron altissimum</i> Mill. (basionym) (1)			
	stinktree					
	stinking sumac					
	tree-of-heaven					
	varnish tree					
Wild parsnip	parsnip	<i>Pastinaca sativa</i> L. (1,2,6,8)	<i>Pastinaca sativa</i> var <i>pratensis</i> Pers. (2,6)	<i>Pastinaca sativa</i> ssp <i>sativa</i> (1)		
				<i>Pastinaca sativa</i> ssp <i>sylvestris</i> (Mill.) Rouy & E.G. Camus (1,6)		
				<i>Pastinaca sativa</i> ssp <i>urens</i> (Req. ex Godr.) Celak (1)	<i>Pastinaca urens</i> Req ex Godr. (1)	